

FIG.1

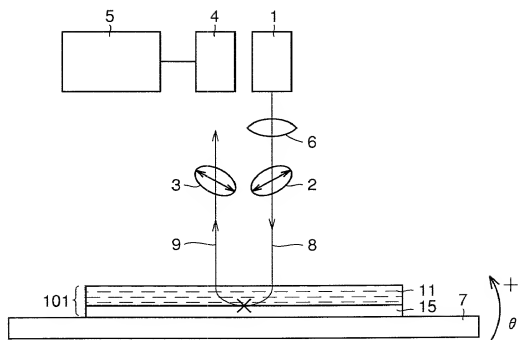


FIG.2

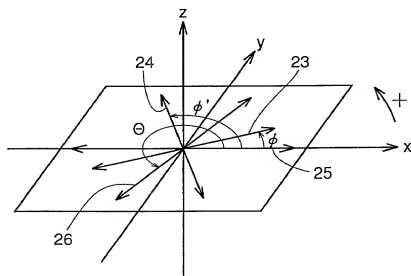


FIG.3

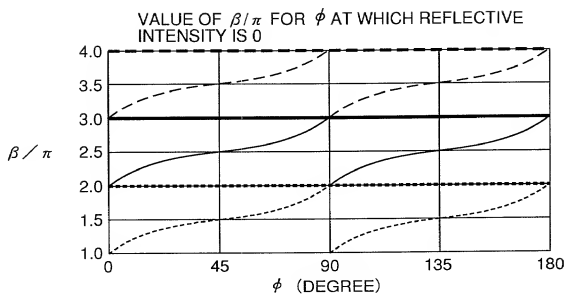


FIG.4

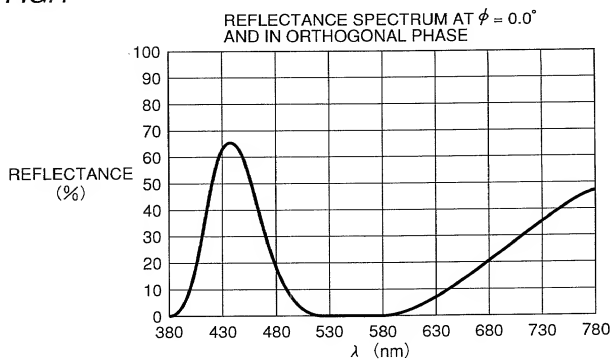


FIG.5

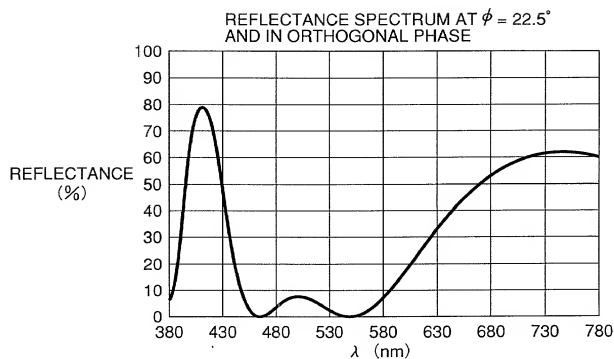


FIG.6

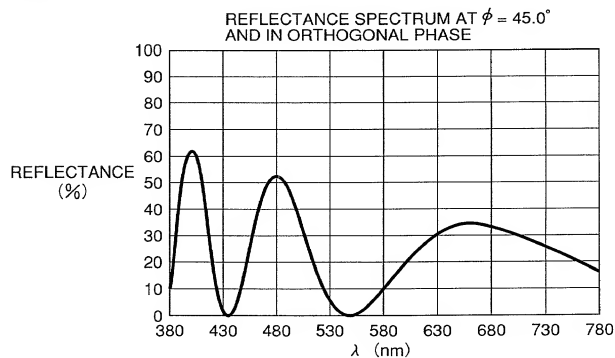


FIG.7

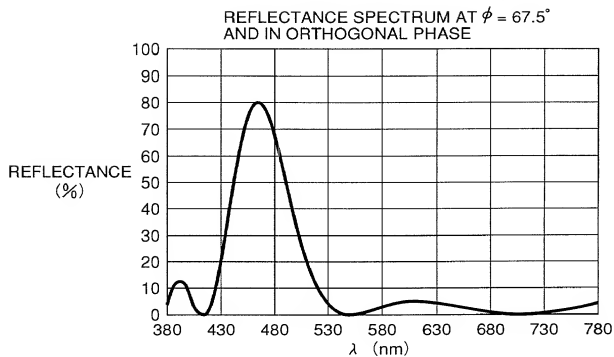


FIG.8

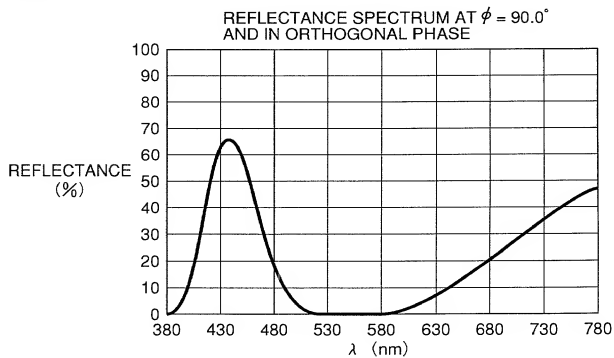


FIG.9

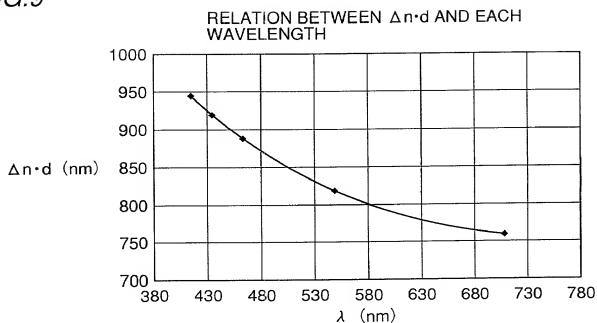


FIG.10

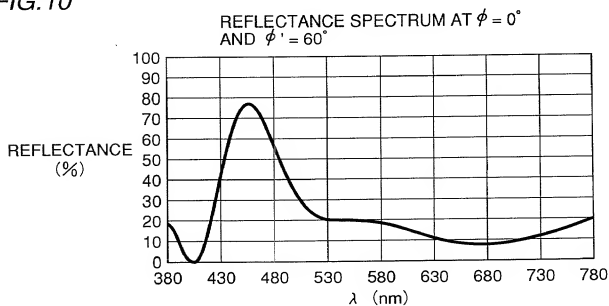


FIG.11

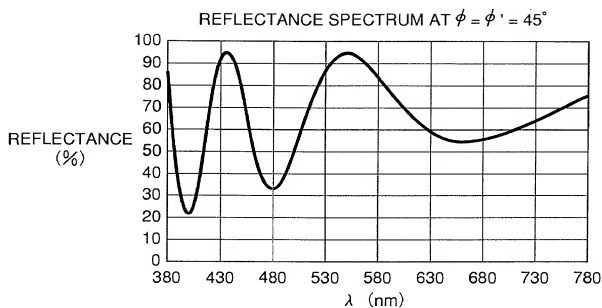


FIG.12

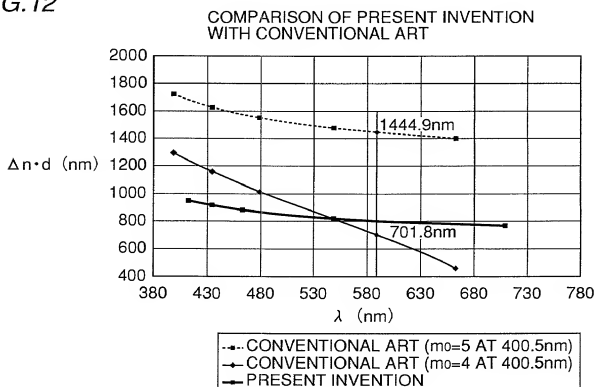


FIG. 13

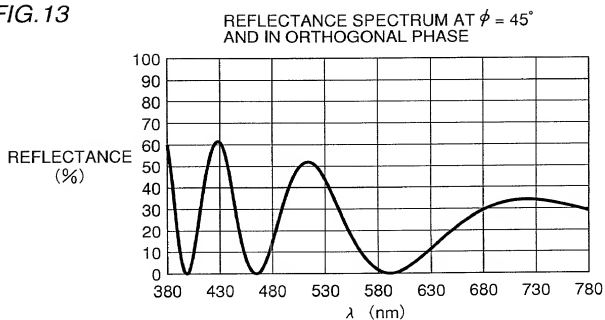


FIG. 14

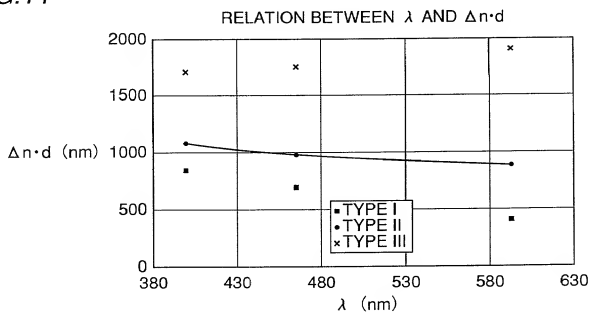


FIG.15

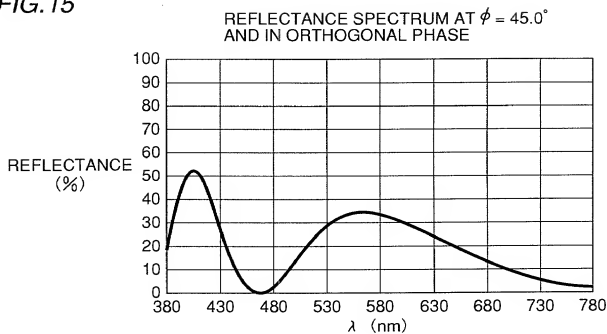


FIG.16

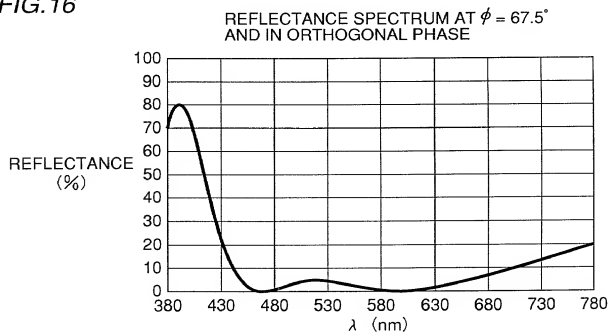




FIG. 17

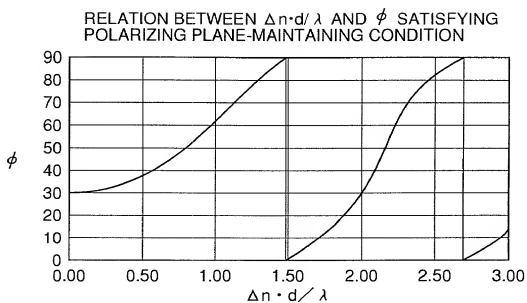
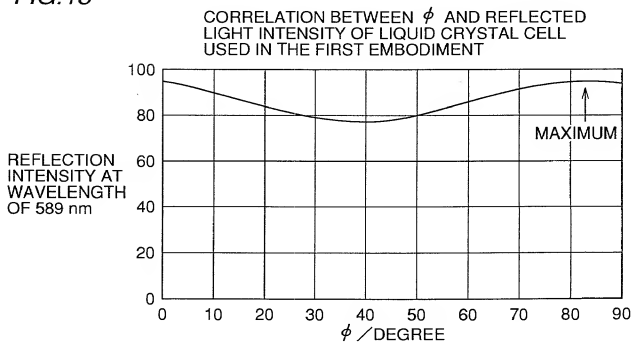


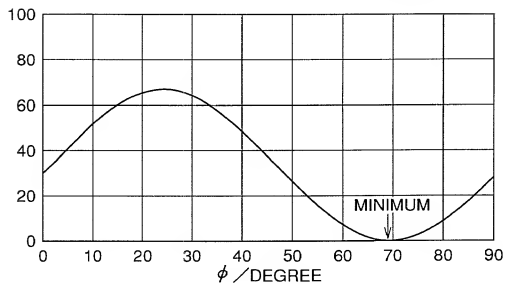
FIG. 18



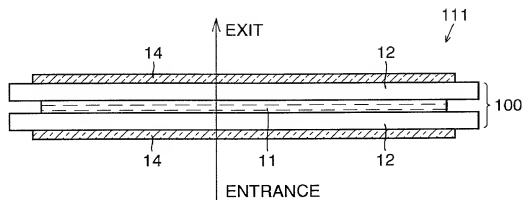
**FIG.19**

CORRELATION BETWEEN  $\phi$  AND REFLECTED  
LIGHT INTENSITY OF LIQUID CRYSTAL CELL  
USED IN FIG. 15 OF THE FOURTH EMBODIMENT

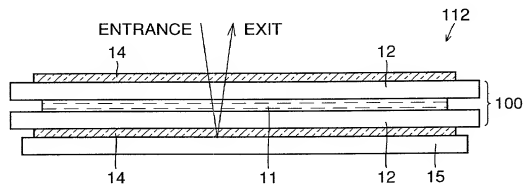
REFLECTION  
INTENSITY AT  
WAVELENGTH  
OF 589 nm



**FIG.20** PRIOR ART



**FIG.21** PRIOR ART



**FIG.22** PRIOR ART

